



Mandarin Re Ltd
(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)
Company No.: LL11956

Report And Financial Statements
for the financial year ended 31 December 2022

Mandarin Re Ltd
(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)
Company No.: LL11956

FINANCIAL REPORT
for the financial year ended 31 December 2022

Contents

	Page
Corporate Information	1
Statement by a Director.....	2
Independent Auditors' Report	3 - 5
Statement of Financial Position.....	6
Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income.....	7
Statement of Changes in Equity	8
General Insurance Revenue Account	9
Statement of Cash Flows	10 - 11
Notes to the Financial Statements	12 - 43

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
Company No.: LL11956
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CORPORATE INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Tatiana Belova
Mikhail Grishin
Andreas Antoniou (Appointed on 7 June 2022)
Redzal Bin Mohamed (Appointed on 24 February 2023)
Erich Bin Nicholas (Appointed 29 March 2023)

CORPORATE SECRETARY

Kensington Secretaries Ltd. (Appointed on 24 May 2023)
ZICO Secretarial Limited (Resigned on 24 May 2023)

AUDITORS

CCMT (Labuan) LLP (FKA Crowe (Labuan) LLP)

REGISTERED OFFICE

Kensington Gardens, No. U1317, Lot 7616, Jalan Jumidar Buyong, 87000 Labuan F. T., Malaysia

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Unit Level 5(J), Main Office Tower, Financial Park Labuan Jalan Merdeka, 87000 Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Malayan Banking Berhad, Labuan Branch
China Construction Bank Corporation, Labuan Branch

PLACE OF INCORPORATION AND DOMICILE

Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurance – Licence No.: IS2015157)

STATEMENT BY A DIRECTOR

I, Tatiana Belova, being one of the directors of Mandarin Re Ltd, do hereby state that, in the opinion of the directors, the financial statements set out on pages 6 to 43 are drawn up in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as of 31 December 2022 and of its financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the directors
dated 23 June 2023



Tatiana Belova

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF
Mandarin Re Ltd**

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Mandarin Re Ltd, which comprise statement of financial position as of 31 December 2022 of the Company, and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows of the Company for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 6 to 43.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2022, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and Other Ethical Responsibilities

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the *By-Laws (on Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice)* of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)* ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Responsibilities of Directors for the Financial Statements

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia. The directors are also responsible for such internal controls as the directors determine are necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Company that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Company, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF
Mandarin Re Ltd**

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Company as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As a part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:-

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Company, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Company or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Company, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements of the Company represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal controls that we identify during our audit.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBER OF
Mandarin Re Ltd (CONT'D)**

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

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OTHER MATTERS

This report is made solely to the member of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 117(1) of the Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

Ccmk

**CCMT (Labuan) LLP
(FKA Crowe (Labuan) LLP)**
AAL 0056
Chartered Accountants

Federal Territory of Labuan

Dated: 23 June 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Chieng You Lang', written over a horizontal line.

Chieng You Lang
01781/07/2024J
Chartered Accountant

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Note	2022 USD	2021 USD
ASSETS			
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Plant and equipment	6	491,850	910,126
Investment property	7	239,202	247,715
Other investments	8	25,849,248	21,461,114
		<u>26,580,300</u>	<u>22,618,955</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Insurance receivables	9	7,868,321	5,857,316
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	10	565,816	333,434
Amount owing by holding company	11	709,171	4,303,944
Amount owing by related company		3,343	2,550
Deposit with financial institution		33,971	35,945
Cash at banks	12	2,744,270	542,878
		<u>11,924,892</u>	<u>11,076,067</u>
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>38,505,192</u>	<u>33,695,022</u>
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY			
Share capital	13	10,000,000	10,000,000
(Accumulated losses)/retained profits		(893,861)	1,327,083
Equity attributable to owner of the Company		<u>9,106,139</u>	<u>11,327,083</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Insurance payables	14	2,143,235	3,138,923
Other payables and accruals	15	1,921,830	165,912
Amount owing to directors	16	858,171	902,100
Current tax liabilities		-	102,781
		<u>4,923,236</u>	<u>4,309,716</u>
PROVISION FOR INSURANCE LIABILITIES			
Unearned premium reserves	17	7,665,774	5,613,592
Provision for outstanding claims	18	16,810,043	12,444,631
		<u>24,475,817</u>	<u>18,058,223</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES		<u>29,399,053</u>	<u>22,367,939</u>
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		<u>38,505,192</u>	<u>33,695,022</u>

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**STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	2022 USD	2021 USD
REVENUE	19	<u>24,111,579</u>	<u>15,579,243</u>
(LOSS)/PROFIT TRANSFERRED FROM GENERAL INSURANCE ACCOUNT		<u>(2,220,944)</u>	<u>3,426,026</u>
(LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION	20	<u>(2,220,944)</u>	<u>3,426,026</u>
CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES	21	<u>-</u>	<u>(102,781)</u>
(LOSS)/PROFIT AFTER TAXATION		<u>(2,220,944)</u>	<u>3,323,245</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (EXPENSES)/INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		<u>(2,220,944)</u>	<u>3,323,245</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (EXPENSES)/INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:			
Owner of the Company		<u>(2,220,944)</u>	<u>3,323,245</u>

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**GENERAL INSURANCE REVENUE ACCOUNT
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	2022 USD	2021 USD
GROSS PREMIUM		24,111,579	15,579,243
CHANGES IN UNEARNED PREMIUM RESERVES		(2,052,182)	(3,761,713)
GROSS EARNED PREMIUM		22,059,397	11,817,530
REINSURANCE OUTWARDS		(1,172,520)	(921,781)
NET EARNED PREMIUM		20,886,877	10,895,749
CLAIMS INCURRED		(7,593,845)	(5,470,463)
COMMISSION EXPENSES	22	(7,744,079)	(4,032,832)
UNDERWRITING SURPLUS BEFORE MANAGEMENT EXPENSES		5,548,953	1,392,454
MANAGEMENT EXPENSES	23	(4,418,588)	(4,117,662)
UNDERWRITING SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) AFTER MANAGEMENT EXPENSES		1,130,365	(2,725,208)
INVESTMENT INCOME		4,059	117,700
RENTAL INCOME		671	3,500
FAIR VALUE (LOSS)/GAIN ON INVESTMENT		(3,028,018)	6,052,119
GAIN ON DISPOSAL OF INVESTMENTS		11,114	-
GAIN ON DISPOSAL OF PLANT AND EQUIPMENT		259,800	-
ALLOWANCE FOR IMPAIRMENT LOSSES		-	(14,248)
UNREALISED FOREIGN EXCHANGE (LOSS)/GAIN		(541,569)	99,719
REALISED FOREIGN EXCHANGE LOSS		(57,366)	(107,556)
(LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		(2,220,944)	3,426,026

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**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Note	Share Capital USD	Retained Profits/ (Accumulated Losses) USD	Total Equity USD
Balance as at 01.01.2021		10,000,000	903,838	10,903,838
Total comprehensive income for the financial year		-	3,323,245	3,323,245
Dividends paid	24	-	(2,900,000)	(2,900,000)
Balance at 31.12.2021 / 01.01.2022		<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>1,327,083</u>	<u>11,327,083</u>
Total comprehensive expenses for the financial year		-	(2,220,944)	(2,220,944)
Balance at 31.12.2022		<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>(893,861)</u>	<u>9,106,139</u>

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**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	NOTE	2022 USD	2021 USD
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
(Loss)/profit before taxation		(2,220,944)	3,426,026
Adjustments for:-			
Allowance for impairment losses		-	14,248
Depreciation of plant and equipment		146,526	228,038
Fair value changes on other investment		3,028,018	(6,052,119)
Gain on disposal of investments		(11,114)	-
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment		(259,800)	-
Dividends income		(4,059)	(117,700)
Rental income		(671)	(3,500)
Unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain)		541,569	(99,719)
		<u>1,219,525</u>	<u>(2,604,726)</u>
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes			
Increase in receivables		(2,243,387)	(3,240,268)
Increase in payables		760,230	26,249
Increase in unearned premium reserves		2,052,182	3,761,713
Increase in provision for outstanding claims		4,365,412	3,945,751
		<u>6,153,962</u>	<u>1,888,719</u>
CASH FROM OPERATIONS			
Corporate income tax paid		(102,781)	(129,204)
		<u>6,051,181</u>	<u>1,759,515</u>
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
CASH FLOWS (FOR)/FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Repayment from holding company		3,594,773	1,777,550
Advances to related company		(793)	(2,550)
Addition of other investment		(7,405,038)	(506,708)
Acquisition of plant and equipment	6	(409,737)	(1,054,430)
Proceed from disposal of plant and equipment		949,800	-
Acquisition of investment property	7	-	(33,900)
Dividends received/receivable		4,059	117,700
Rental received/receivable		671	3,500
		<u>(3,266,265)</u>	<u>301,162</u>
NET CASH (FOR)/FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
CASH FLOWS FOR FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Repayment to directors		(43,929)	-
Dividends paid	24	-	(2,900,000)
		<u>(43,929)</u>	<u>(2,900,000)</u>
NET CASH FOR FINANCING ACTIVITIES			

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**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT'D)
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	NOTE	2022 USD	2021 USD
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		2,740,987	(839,323)
EFFECTS OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSLATION		(539,595)	100,980
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	5.4	542,878	1,281,221
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR	5.4	2,744,270	542,878
REPRESENTED BY :-			
CASH AT BANKS		2,744,270	542,878
		2,744,270	542,878

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Company is a private limited liability company incorporated under the Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia. The domicile of the company is in the Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia. The registered office and principal place of business are as follows:-

Registered office : Unit Level 13(A), Main Office Tower, Financial Park Labuan, Jalan Merdeka, 87000 Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia

Principal place of Business : Unit Level 5(J), Main Office Tower, Financial Park Labuan, Jalan Merdeka, Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 23 June 2023.

2. HOLDING COMPANY

The holding company is TRANSSIBRE HOLDINGS LABUAN LTD, a Company incorporated in Malaysia.

3. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Company is principally engaged in the business as a licensed Labuan general insurer. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial year under review.

4. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The financial statements of the Company are prepared under the historical cost convention and modified to include other bases of valuation as disclosed in other sections under significant accounting policies, and in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of Labuan Companies Act 1990 in Malaysia.

4.1 During the current financial year, the Company has adopted the following new accounting standards and/or interpretations (including the consequential amendments, if any):-

MFRSs and/or IC Interpretations (Including The Consequential Amendments)

Amendments to MFRS 3: Reference to the Conceptual Framework

Amendments to MFRS 116: Property, Plant and Equipment – Proceeds before Intended Use

Amendments to MFRS 137: Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract

Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 – 2020

The adoption of the above accounting standards and/or interpretations (including the consequential amendments, if any) did not have any material impact on the Company's financial statements.

Mandarin Re Ltd

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Company No.: LL11956

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

4. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONT'D)

- 4.2 The Company has not applied in advance the following accounting standard(s) and/or interpretation(s) (including the consequential amendments, if any) that have been issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB) but are not yet effective for the current financial year.

MFRSs and/or IC Interpretations (Including The Consequential Amendments)	Effective Date
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Deferred
Amendments to MFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendment to MFRS 17: Initial Application of MFRS 17 and MFRS 9 – Comparative Information	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 101: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 101: Disclosure of Accounting Policies	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 101: Non-current Liabilities with Covenants	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 108: Definition of Accounting Estimates	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 112: Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction	1 January 2023

The adoption of the above accounting standards and interpretations (including the consequential amendments, if any) is expected to have no material impact on the financial statements of the Company upon their initial application.

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Mandarin Re Ltd

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

5.1 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

Management believes that there are no key assumptions made concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year other than as disclosed below:-

(a) Impairment of Insurance Receivables

The Company uses the simplified approach to estimate a lifetime expected credit loss allowance for all insurance receivables. The Company develops the expected loss rates based on the payment profiles of past sales and the corresponding historical credit losses, and adjusts for qualitative and quantitative reasonable and supportable forward-looking information. If the expectation is different from the estimation, such difference will impact the carrying value of insurance receivables. The carrying amount of insurance receivables as at the reporting date are disclosed in Note 9 to the financial statements.

(b) Impairment of Non-Trade Receivables

The loss allowances for non-trade financial assets are based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Company uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting appropriate inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the past payment trends, existing market conditions as well as forward-looking estimates at the end of each reporting period. The carrying amount of other receivables and amount owing by holding company as at the reporting date are disclosed in Notes 10 and 11 to the financial statements.

(c) Fair Value Estimates for Unquoted Financial Assets

The Company carries certain financial assets that are not traded in an active market at fair value. The Company uses its judgement to select a variety of methods and make assumptions that are mainly based on market conditions existing at the end of each reporting period. The amount of fair value changes would differ if the Company uses different valuation methodologies and assumptions, and eventually affect profit and/or other comprehensive income.

(d) Provision For Outstanding Claims

Allowance is made for estimated costs of all claims, less reinsurance receivables, in respect of claims notified but not settled at the date of the statement of financial position. Allowance is also made for the costs of claims incurred but not reported at statement of financial position date, estimated on the basis of the actual market claims experience. Claims outstanding are also periodically reviewed by the external actuary.

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Company No.: LL11956

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.1 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (CONT'D)

Management believes that there are no key assumptions made concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year other than as disclosed below:- (Cont'd)

(e) Impairment of Plant and Equipment

The Company determines whether an item of its plant and equipment is impaired by evaluating the extent to which the recoverable amount of the asset is less than its carrying amount. This evaluation is subject to changes such as market performance, economic and political situation of the country. A variety of methods is used to determine the recoverable amount, such as valuation reports and discounted cash flows. For discounted cash flows, significant judgement is required in the estimation of the present value of future cash flows generated by the assets, which involve uncertainties and are significantly affected by assumptions used and judgements made regarding estimates of future cash flows and discount rates. The carrying amount of plant and equipment as at the reporting date is disclosed in Note 6 to the financial statements

Critical Judgements Made in Applying Accounting Policies

Management believes that there are no instances of application of critical judgement in applying the Company's accounting policies which will have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

5.2 FUNCTIONAL AND FOREIGN CURRENCIES

(a) Functional and Presentation Currency

The functional currency of the Company is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates.

The financial statements of the Company are presented in United States Dollar (USD), which is the functional and presentation currency.

(b) Foreign Currencies Transactions and Balances

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted into the respective functional currencies on initial recognition, using the exchange rates approximating those ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities at the end of the reporting period are translated at the rates ruling as of that date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are translated using exchange rates that existed when the values were determined. All exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss except for differences arising from the translation of available-for-sale equity instruments which are recognised in other comprehensive income.

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Company No.: LL11956

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.3 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the statement of financial position when the Company has become a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial instruments are classified as financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement and their definitions in IFRS 9. Interest, dividends, gains and losses relating to a financial instrument classified as a liability are reported as expenses or income. Distributions to holders of financial instruments classified as equity are charged directly to equity.

Financial instruments are offset when the Company has a legally enforceable right to offset and intends to settle either on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

A financial instrument is recognised initially at its fair value (other than trade receivables without significant financing component which are measured at transaction price as defined in IFRS 15 – Revenue from Contracts with Customers at inception). Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial instrument (other than a financial instrument at fair value through profit or loss) are added to/deducted from the fair value on initial recognition, as appropriate. Transaction costs on the financial instrument at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in profit or loss. Financial instruments recognised in the statement of financial position are disclosed in the individual policy statement associated with each item.

(a) Financial Assets

All recognised financial assets are measured subsequently in their entirety at either amortised cost or fair value (through profit or loss, or other comprehensive income), depending on the classification of the financial assets.

Debt instruments

(i) Amortised Cost

The financial asset is held for collection of contractual cash flows where those cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest. Interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset. When the asset has subsequently become credit-impaired, the interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the amortised cost or the financial asset.

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Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.3 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(a) Financial Assets (Cont'd)

Debt instruments (Cont'd)

(i) Amortised Cost (Cont'd)

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and of allocating interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that discounts estimated future cash receipts (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts), excluding expected credit losses, through the expected life of the financial asset or a shorter period (where appropriate).

(ii) Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income

The financial asset is held for both collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial asset, where the asset's cash flows represent solely payments of principal and interest. Movements in the carrying amount are taken through other comprehensive income and accumulated in the fair value reserve, except for the recognition of impairment, interest income and foreign exchange difference which are recognised directly in profit or loss. Interest income is calculated using the effective interest method.

(iii) Fair Value through Profit or Loss (FVPL)

All other financial assets that do not meet the criteria for amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The Company reclassifies debt instruments when and only when its business model for managing those assets change.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.3 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(a) Financial Assets (Cont'd)

Equity Instruments

All equity investments are subsequently measured at fair value with gains and losses recognised in profit or loss except where the Company has elected to present the subsequent changes in fair value in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the fair value reserve at initial recognition.

The designation at fair value through other comprehensive income is not permitted if the equity investment is either held for trading or is designated to eliminate or significantly reduce a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would otherwise arise.

Dividend income from this category of financial assets is recognised in profit or loss when the Company's right to receive payment is established unless the dividend clearly represent a recovery of part of the cost of the equity investments.

(b) Financial Liabilities

(i) Financial Liabilities at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Fair value through profit or loss category comprises financial liabilities that are either held for trading or are designated to eliminate or significantly reduce a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would otherwise arise. The changes in fair value of these financial liabilities are recognised in profit or loss.

(ii) Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments (including all fees and point paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premium or discounts), through the expected life of the financial liability or a shorter period (where appropriate).

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.3 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

(c) Equity Instruments

Equity instruments classified as equity are measured initially at cost and are not remeasured subsequently.

(i) Ordinary Shares

Ordinary shares are classified as equity and recorded at the proceeds received, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

Dividends on ordinary shares are recognised as liabilities when approved for appropriation.

(d) Derecognition

A financial asset or part of it is derecognised when, and only when, the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity. On derecognition of a financial asset and measured at amortised cost, the difference between carrying amount of the asset and sum of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit or loss. In addition, on derecognition of a debt instrument classified as fair value through other comprehensive income, the cumulative gain or loss previously accumulated in the fair value reserve is reclassified from equity to profit or loss. In contrast, there is no subsequent reclassification of the fair value reserve to profit or loss following the derecognition of an equity investment.

A financial liability or a part of it is derecognised when, and only when, the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expires. On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount of financial liability extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

5.4 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand, bank balances, demand deposits, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value with original maturity periods of three months or less. For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are presented net of bank overdrafts.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.5 IMPAIRMENT

(a) Impairment of Financial Assets

The Company recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses on investments in debt instruments that are measured at amortised cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income, trade receivables and contract assets, as well as on financial guarantee contracts.

The expected credit loss is estimated as the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Company in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Company expects to receive, discounted at the original effective interest rate.

The amount of expected credit losses is updated at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition of the respective financial instrument. The Company always recognises lifetime expected credit losses for trade receivables and contract assets using the simplified approach. The expected credit losses on these financial assets are estimated using a provision matrix based on the Company's historical credit loss experience and are adjusted for forward-looking information (including time value of money where appropriate).

For all other financial instruments, the Company recognises lifetime expected credit losses when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition. However, if the credit risk on the financial instrument has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Company measures the loss allowance for that financial instrument at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses.

The Company recognises an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss for all financial instruments with a corresponding adjustment to their carrying amount through a loss allowance account, except for investments in debt instruments that are measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, for which the loss allowance is recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in the fair value reserve, and does not reduce the carrying amount of the financial asset in the statement of financial position.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.5 IMPAIRMENT (CONT'D)

(b) Impairment of Non-financial Assets

The carrying values of non-financial assets, other than those to which Section 27 - Impairment of Assets does not apply, are reviewed at the end of each reporting period for impairment when there is an indication that the assets might be impaired. Impairment is measured by comparing the carrying values of the assets with their recoverable amounts. When the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is written down to its recoverable amount and an impairment loss shall be recognised. The recoverable amount of an asset is the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use, which is measured by reference to discounted future cash flows using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the. Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Company determines the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

When there is a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount, a subsequent increase in the recoverable amount of an asset is treated as a reversal of the previous impairment loss and is recognised to the extent of the carrying amount of the asset that would have been determined (net of amortisation and depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognised. The reversal is recognised in profit or loss immediately.

5.6 EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

(a) Short-term Benefits

Wages, salaries, paid annual leave and sick leave, bonuses and non-monetary benefits are accrued in the period in which the associated services are rendered by employees of the Company.

(b) Defined Contribution Plans

The Company's contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised in profit or loss in the period to which they relate. Once the contributions have been paid, the Company has no further liability in respect of the defined contribution plans.

5.7 UNEARNED PREMIUM RESERVES

The unearned premium reserves (UPR) represent the portion of premium income not yet earned at the statement of financial position date. UPR is computed using time apportionment method.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.8 REVENUE AND OTHER INCOME

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognised by reference to each distinct performance obligation in the contract with customer. Revenue from contracts with customers is measured at its transaction price, being the amount of consideration which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring promised goods or services to a customer, net of sales and service tax, returns, rebates and discounts. Transaction price is allocated to each performance obligation on the basis of the relative standalone selling prices of each distinct good or services promised in the contract. Depending on the substance of the contract, revenue is recognised when the performance obligation is satisfied, which may be at a point in time or over time.

(a) Premium income

Premium income is recognised at the date of inception of risks.

Income for proportional treaty inwards is recognised on the date of receipt of the accounts.

5.9 INCOME TAXES

(a) Current Tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are expected amount of income tax recoverable or payable to the taxation authorities.

Current taxes are measured using tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period and are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that the tax relates to items recognised outside profit or loss (either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity).

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.10 PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

All items of plant and equipment are initially measured at cost. Cost includes expenditure that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset and other costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all plant and equipment, other than freehold land and buildings, are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any impairment losses.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when the cost is incurred and it is probable that the future economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the Company and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of parts that are replaced is derecognised. The costs of the day-to-day servicing of plant and equipment are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Depreciation on other plant and equipment is charged to profit or loss (unless it is included in the carrying amount of another asset) on a straight-line method to write off the depreciable amount of the assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciation of an asset does not cease when the asset becomes idle or is retired from active use unless the asset is fully depreciated. The principal annual rates used for this purpose are:-

Computer and accessories	40%
Furniture and fittings	20%
Office equipment	20%
Software	20%

The depreciation method, useful lives and residual values are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period to ensure that the amounts, method and periods of depreciation are consistent with previous estimates and the expected pattern of consumption of the future economic benefits embodied in the items of the property and equipment. Any changes are accounted for as a change in estimate.

When significant parts of an item of property and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property and equipment.

An item of property and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use. Any gain or loss arising from derecognition of the asset, being the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount, is recognised in profit or loss. The revaluation reserve included in equity is transferred directly to retained profits on retirement or disposal of the asset.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

5.11 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Investment properties are properties which are owned or right-of-use asset held to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business, use in the production or supply of goods or services or for administrative purposes.

Investment properties which are owned are initially measured at cost. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the investment property. The right-of-use asset held under a lease contract that meets the definition of investment property is measured initially similarly as other right-of-use assets.

Investment properties are derecognised when they have either been disposed of or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future benefit is expected from its disposal.

On the derecognition of an investment property, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount is recognised in profit or loss.

Transfers are made to or from investment property only when there is a change in use. All transfers do not change the carrying amount of the property reclassified.

5.12 INSURANCE CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Provision for outstanding claims are based on the estimated ultimate cost of all claims incurred but not settled at the date of the statement of financial position, whether reported or not, together with related claims handling costs and reduction for the expected value of salvage and other recoveries. Delays can be experienced in the notification and settlement of certain types of claims, therefore, the ultimate cost of these claims cannot be known with certainty at the date of the statement of financial position. The liability is calculated at reporting date using a range of standard actuarial claim projection techniques based on empirical data and current assumptions that may include a margin for adverse deviation. The liability is not discounted for the time value of money. No provision for equalization or catastrophe reverses is recognised. The liabilities are derecognised when the contract expires, is discharged or is cancelled.

At the reporting date, the Company reviews its unexpired risks and a liability adequacy test is performed to determine whether there is any overall excess of expected claims over unearned premiums. This calculation uses current estimates of future.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

5. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)**5.13 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using a valuation technique. The measurement assumes that the transaction takes place either in the principal market or in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market. For non-financial asset, the fair value measurement takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

For financial reporting purposes, the fair value measurements are analysed into level 1 to level 3 as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liability that the entity can access at measurement date;
- Level 2: Inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The transfer of fair value between levels is determined as of the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused transfer.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****6. PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

	At 01.01.2022 USD	Additions USD	Disposal USD	Depreciation charges USD	At 31.12.2022 USD
2022					
<i>Carrying Amount</i>					
Furniture and fittings	64,544	28,335	-	(19,528)	73,351
Computers and accessories	1,217	15,518	-	(2,831)	13,904
Office equipment	844,365	35,445	(690,000)	(115,654)	74,156
Software	-	330,439	-	-	330,439
	<u>910,126</u>	<u>409,737</u>	<u>(690,000)</u>	<u>(138,013)</u>	<u>491,850</u>
	At 01.01.2021 USD	Additions USD		Depreciation charges USD	At 31.12.2021 USD
2021					
<i>Carrying Amount</i>					
Furniture and fittings	69,457	12,651		(17,564)	64,544
Computers and accessories	3,588	-		(2,371)	1,217
Office equipment	3,024	1,041,779		(200,438)	844,365
	<u>76,069</u>	<u>1,054,430</u>		<u>(220,373)</u>	<u>910,126</u>
	At cost USD	Accumulated Depreciation USD		Carrying Amount USD	
31.12.2022					
Furniture and fittings	118,891	(45,540)		73,351	
Computers and accessories	21,446	(7,542)		13,904	
Office equipment	390,576	(316,420)		74,156	
Software	330,439	-		330,439	
	<u>861,352</u>	<u>(369,502)</u>		<u>491,850</u>	
	At cost USD	Accumulated Depreciation USD		NBV USD	
01.01.2022					
Furniture and fittings	90,556	(26,012)		64,544	
Computers and accessories	5,928	(4,711)		1,217	
Office equipment	1,045,131	(200,766)		844,365	
	<u>1,141,615</u>	<u>(231,489)</u>		<u>910,126</u>	

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****7. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES**

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Cost		
At 1 January	255,380	221,480
Addition	-	33,900
At 31 December	<u>255,380</u>	<u>255,380</u>
Accumulated depreciation		
At 1 January	7,665	-
Charge for the year	8,513	7,665
At 31 December	<u>16,178</u>	<u>7,665</u>
Carrying amount		
At 31 December	<u>239,202</u>	<u>247,715</u>

8. OTHER INVESTMENTS

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
<u>Investment At Fair Value Through OCI</u>		
Unquoted, at fair value	-	1,380,584

The Company has designated the investments at fair value through other comprehensive income because the Company intends to hold for long-term strategic purposes.

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
<u>Investment At Fair Value Through Profit or Loss</u>		
Quoted, at fair value	-	20,080,530
Unquoted, at fair value	25,849,248	-
	<u>25,849,248</u>	<u>20,080,530</u>

9. INSURANCE RECEIVABLES

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Insurance receivables	8,033,975	6,022,970
Less: Cumulative allowance for impairment losses	(165,654)	(165,654)
	<u>7,868,321</u>	<u>5,857,316</u>

The Company's normal credit term is 30 (2021: 30) days.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****10. OTHER RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS**

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Other receivables	440,113	275,301
Deposits	56,451	35,760
Prepayments	69,252	22,373
	<u>565,816</u>	<u>333,434</u>

11. AMOUNT OWING BY HOLDING COMPANY

The amount owing is in respect of advances to a holding company. The amount is unsecured, non-interest bearing and is repayable on demand. The amount owing is to be settled in cash.

12. CASH AT BANKS

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Cash at banks:-		
- China Construction Bank Corporation, Labuan Branch	36,427	38,498
- Malayan Banking Berhad, Labuan Branch	2,707,843	504,380
	<u>2,744,270</u>	<u>542,878</u>

13. SHARE CAPITAL

	2022	2021	2022	2021
	Number of Shares	Number of Shares	USD	USD
Issued and Fully Paid-Up Ordinary Shares				
At 31 December	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>

14. INSURANCE PAYABLES

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Insurance payables	<u>2,143,235</u>	<u>3,138,923</u>

The average credit terms granted to the Company is 1 - 12 (2021: 1 - 12) months.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****15. OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS**

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Other payables	1,914,830	158,912
Accruals	7,000	7,000
	<u>1,921,830</u>	<u>165,912</u>

16. AMOUNT OWING TO DIRECTORS

The amount owing is in respect of advances from directors. The amount is unsecured, non-interest bearing and is repayable on demand. The amount owing is to be settled in cash.

17. UNEARNED PREMIUM RESERVES

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
At 1 January	5,613,592	1,851,879
Increase during the year	2,052,182	3,761,713
At 31 December	<u>7,665,774</u>	<u>5,613,592</u>

18. PROVISION FOR OUTSTANDING CLAIMS

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
At 1 January	12,444,631	8,498,880
Claims incurred	7,593,845	5,470,463
Less: Claims paid	(3,228,433)	(1,524,712)
At 31 December	<u>16,810,043</u>	<u>12,444,631</u>
Provision for outstanding claims	6,477,729	4,809,779
Provision of IBNR	10,332,314	7,634,852
At 31 December	<u>16,810,043</u>	<u>12,444,631</u>

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****19. REVENUE**

Class of business	2022 USD	2021 USD
<u>Facultative</u>		
Engineering	75,127	(242,829)
Fire	4,594,010	996,858
Marine	254,561	333,873
Miscellaneous	50,622	2,545,249
	<u>4,974,320</u>	<u>3,633,151</u>
<u>Treaty</u>		
Engineering	13,310	13,529
Fire	19,060,719	6,543,867
Marine	40,869	46,854
Miscellaneous	22,361	5,341,842
	<u>19,137,259</u>	<u>11,946,092</u>
Total	<u>24,111,579</u>	<u>15,579,243</u>

This represents the gross premium written during the financial year under review.

20. (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

	2022 USD	2021 USD
(Loss)/profit before taxation is stated after charging/(crediting):-		
Auditors' remunerations	7,000	7,000
Depreciation	146,527	228,038
Directors' remuneration - fees	890,202	312,813
- other emoluments	1,040,300	830,833
Rent and utilities	228,266	157,318
Fair value changes on investment	3,028,018	(6,052,119)
Gain on disposal of investments	(11,114)	-
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment	(259,800)	-
Allowance for impairment loss	-	14,248
Unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain)	541,569	(99,719)
Realised foreign exchange loss	57,366	107,556
Dividends income	(4,059)	(117,700)
Rental income	(671)	(3,500)
	<u></u>	<u></u>

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****21 CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES**

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Taxation charge - current year	-	102,781

No tax is payable by the Company under the Labuan Business Activity Tax Act 1990 as the Company is in a loss position. In year 2021, the taxation charge was computed based on 3% of the chargeable profit.

22. COMMISSION AND ACQUISITION EXPENSES

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Cedant commission	7,362,609	3,664,242
Other acquisition expenses	381,470	133,916
Increase in profit share commission reserves	-	234,674
At 31 December	<u>7,744,079</u>	<u>4,032,832</u>

23. MANAGEMENT EXPENSES

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Advertising and marketing expenses	395,218	746,227
Auditors' remuneration	7,000	7,000
Bank charges	12,890	17,253
Consultancy fees	408,333	810,967
Depreciation	146,527	228,038
Directors' remuneration	1,930,502	1,143,646
Entertainment expenses	13,136	-
EPF and SOCSO	22,697	18,927
Legal and professional fees	111,531	105,244
License and permit fees	19,787	19,775
Management fees	10,546	13,380
Newspapers and periodicals	683	2,049
Office expenses	6,626	-
Others	75,801	97,969
Rent and utilities	228,266	157,318
Repair and maintenances	19,633	20,465
Salaries and wages	382,677	391,463
Staff trainings	10,526	20,537
Staff welfare	251	-
Subscription fees	10,153	-
Travelling and accomodation expenses	605,805	317,404
	<u>4,418,588</u>	<u>4,117,662</u>

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

24. DIVIDENDS PAID

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Final dividends paid for the financial year	-	2,900,000

25. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES**(a) Identities of Related Parties**

Parties are considered to be related to the Company if the Company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control or jointly control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Company and the party are subject to common control.

In addition to the information detailed elsewhere in the financial statements, the Company has related party relationships with its shareholders, directors and related company.

(b) Significant Related Party Transactions and Balances

Other than those disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the Company also carried out the following significant transactions with the related parties during the financial year:-

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Repayment from holding company	3,594,773	1,777,550
Advances to related company	(793)	(2,550)
Repayment to directors	(43,929)	-
Dividends paid to shareholder	-	(2,900,000)

The significant outstanding balances of the related parties (including the allowance for impairment loss made) together with their terms and conditions are disclosed in the respective notes to the financial statements.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

26. MARGIN OF SOLVENCY

As at 31 December 2022, the Company has maintained total surplus of assets over liabilities equivalent to at least RM 10,000,000 in compliance with the margin of solvency requirement imposed under Section 109 of the Labuan Financial Services and Securities Act 2010.

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's activities are exposed to a variety of market risk (including foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and equity price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company's overall financial risk management policy focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Company's financial performance.

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

The Company's policies in respect of the major areas of treasury activities are as follows:

(a) Market Risk

(i) Foreign Currency Risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk on transactions and balances that are denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the Company. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), British Pound ("GBP"), Euro ("EUR") and Renminbi ("RMB"). Foreign currency risk is monitored closely on an ongoing basis to ensure that the net exposure is at an acceptable level.

The Company's exposure to foreign currency risk (a currency which is other than the functional currency of the Company) based on the carrying amounts of the financial instruments at the end of the reporting period is summarised below:-

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)****27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)****(a) Market Risk (Cont'd)****(i) Foreign Currency Risk (Cont'd)***Foreign Currency Exposure*

	British Pound USD	Renminbi USD	Ringgit Malaysia USD	Euro USD	United States Dollar USD	Total USD
2022						
<i>Financial Assets</i>						
Other investments	-	-	-	25,664,666	184,582	25,849,248
Insurance receivables	-	-	-	-	7,868,321	7,868,321
Other receivables	-	-	(119)	-	440,232	440,113
Amount owing by holding company	-	-	906	-	708,265	709,171
Amount owing by related company	-	-	793	-	2,550	3,343
Deposit with financial institution	-	-	33,971	-	-	33,971
Cash at banks	1,555,370	9,474	27,412	61,647	1,090,367	2,744,270
	<u>1,555,370</u>	<u>9,474</u>	<u>62,963</u>	<u>25,726,313</u>	<u>10,294,317</u>	<u>37,648,437</u>

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
 Company No.: LL11956
 (Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**
27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)
27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)
(a) Market Risk (Cont'd)
(i) Foreign Currency Risk (Cont'd)
Foreign Currency Exposure (Cont'd)

	British Pound USD	Renminbi USD	Ringgit Malaysia USD	Euro USD	United States Dollar USD	Total USD
2022 (Cont'd)						
<u>Financial Liabilities</u>						
Insurance payables	-	-	-	-	2,143,235	2,143,235
Other payables and accruals	-	-	-	1,604,929	316,901	1,921,830
Amount owing to directors	-	-	-	-	858,171	858,171
	-	-	-	1,604,929	3,318,307	4,923,236
Net financial assets	1,555,370	9,474	62,963	24,121,384	6,976,009	32,725,200
Less: Net financial assets denominated in the Company's functional currency	-	-	-	-	(6,976,009)	(6,976,009)
Currency Exposure	1,555,370	9,474	62,963	24,121,384	-	25,749,191

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
 Company No.: LL11956
 (Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(a) **Market Risk (Cont'd)**

(i) **Foreign Currency Risk (Cont'd)**

Foreign Currency Exposure (Cont'd)

	British Pound USD	Renminbi USD	Ringgit Malaysia USD	Euro USD	United States Dollar USD	Total USD
2021						
<u>Financial Assets</u>						
Other investments	-	-	-	56,709	21,404,405	21,461,114
Insurance receivables	-	-	-	-	5,857,316	5,857,316
Other receivables	-	-	-	-	275,301	275,301
Amount owing by holding company	-	-	-	-	4,303,944	4,303,944
Amount owing by related company	-	-	-	-	2,550	2,550
Deposit with financial institution	-	-	35,945	-	-	35,945
Cash at banks	442,638	10,282	12,376	37,722	39,860	542,878
	442,638	10,282	48,321	94,431	31,883,376	32,479,048

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)****27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)****(a) Market Risk (Cont'd)****(i) Foreign Currency Risk (Cont'd)***Foreign Currency Exposure (Cont'd)*

	British Pound USD	Renminbi USD	Ringgit Malaysia USD	Euro USD	United States Dollar USD	Total USD
2021						
<u>Financial Liabilities</u>						
Insurance payables	-	-	-	-	3,138,923	3,138,923
Other payables and accruals	-	-	30,696	-	135,216	165,912
Amount owing to directors	-	-	-	-	902,100	902,100
	-	-	30,696	-	4,176,239	4,206,935
Net financial assets	442,638	10,282	17,625	94,431	27,707,137	28,272,113
Less: Net financial assets denominated in the Company's functional currency	-	-	-	-	(27,707,137)	(27,707,137)
Currency Exposure	442,638	10,282	17,625	94,431	-	564,976

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(a) Market Risk (Cont'd)

(i) Foreign Currency Risk (Cont'd)

Foreign Currency Risk Sensitivity Analysis

Any reasonably possible change in the foreign currency exchange rates at the end of the reporting period against the respective functional currencies of the Companies does not have material impact on the profit after taxation and other comprehensive income of the Company and hence, no sensitivity analysis is presented.

(ii) Interest Rate Risk

The Company does not have any material interest-bearing borrowings or assets and hence, is not exposed to interest rate risk.

Interest Rate Risk Sensitivity Analysis

The Company does not have any floating rate borrowings and hence, no sensitivity analysis is presented.

(iii) Equity Price Risk

The Company's principal exposure to equity price risk arises mainly from changes in quoted investment prices. The Company manages its exposure to equity price risk by maintaining a portfolio of equities with different risk profiles

Equity Price Risk Sensitivity Analysis

Any reasonably possible change in the prices of quoted investments at the end of the reporting period does not have a material impact on the profit after taxation and other comprehensive income of the Company and hence, no sensitivity analysis is presented.

(b) Credit Risk

The Company's exposure to credit risk, or the risk of counterparties defaulting, arises mainly from trade receivables. The Company manages its exposure to credit risk by the application of credit approvals, credit limits and monitoring procedures on an ongoing basis. For other financial assets (including quoted investments, cash and bank balances and derivatives), the Company minimises credit risk by dealing exclusively with high credit rating counterparties.

(i) Credit risk concentration profile

The Company does not have any major concentration of credit risk related to any individual customer or counterparty.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

(ii) Exposure to credit risk

At the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each class of financial assets recognised in the statement of financial position of the Company after deducting any allowance for impairment losses (where applicable).

(iii) Assessment of Impairment Losses

At each reporting date, the Company assesses whether any of the financial assets at amortised cost and debt investments at fair value through other comprehensive income are credit impaired.

The gross carrying amounts of financial assets are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery (i.e. the debtor does not have assets or sources of income to generate sufficient cash flows to repay the debt) despite that fact that they are still subject to enforcement activities.

Trade Receivables

The Company applies the simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses using a lifetime expected credit loss allowance for its trade receivables (including related parties). To measure expected credit losses on a collective basis, trade receivables are grouped based on similar credit risk and ageing. The expected loss rates are based on the Company's historical credit losses experienced. The historical loss rates are then adjusted for current and forward-looking information on macroeconomic factors affecting the ability of the trade receivables to settle their debts.

The Company measures the expected credit losses of certain major customers, trade receivables that are credit impaired and trade receivables with a high risk of default on individual basis.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

(iii) Assessment of Impairment Losses

Trade Receivables (Cont'd)*Allowance for Impairment Losses*

	Gross Amount USD	Loss Allowance USD	Carrying Amount USD
2022			
- less than 3 months	6,590,408	-	6,590,408
- 3 to 6 months	541,006	-	541,006
- more than 6 months	902,561	(165,654)	736,907
	<u>8,033,975</u>	<u>(165,654)</u>	<u>7,868,321</u>
2021			
- less than 3 months	2,910,383	-	2,910,383
- 3 to 6 months	2,319,761	-	2,319,761
- more than 6 months	792,826	(165,654)	627,172
	<u>6,022,970</u>	<u>(165,654)</u>	<u>5,857,316</u>

Other Receivables and Amount Owing by Related Company

Other receivables and Amount Owing By Related Company are also subject to the impairment requirements of MFRS 9, the identified impairment loss was immaterial and hence, it is not provided for.

Deposit With Financial Institution, Cash At Banks

The Company considers the licensed banks have low credit risks. In addition, some of the bank balances are insured by Government agencies. Therefore, the Company is of the view that the loss allowance is immaterial and hence, it is not provided for.

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)
 Company No.: LL11956
 (Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(b) Credit Risk (Cont'd)

(iii) Assessment of Impairment Losses (Cont'd)

Amount owing By Holding Company

The Company applies the 3-stage general approach to measuring expected credit losses for all inter-company balances. Generally, the Company considers loans and advances to holding company have low credit risks. The Company assumes that there is a significant increase in credit risk when the holding company's financial position deteriorates significantly. As the Company is able to determine the timing of payments of the holding company's loans and advances when they are payable, the Company considers the loans and advances to be in default when the holding company is not able to pay when demanded. The Company is of the view of that the loss allowance is immaterial and hence, it is not provided for.

Allowance for Impairment Losses

At the end of the reporting period, there was no indication that the amount owing is not recoverable.

(c) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk arises mainly from general funding and business activities. The Company practises prudent risk management by maintaining sufficient cash balances and the availability of funding through certain committed credit facilities.

Maturity Analysis

The following table sets out the maturity profile of the financial liabilities at the end of the reporting period based on contractual undiscounted cash flows:-

2022	Carrying Amount USD	On Demand Or Within One Year USD
<u>Non-derivative Financial Liabilities</u>		
Insurance payables	2,143,235	2,143,235
Other payables and accruals	1,921,830	1,921,830
Amount owing to directors	858,171	858,171
	<u>4,923,236</u>	<u>4,923,236</u>

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**

27.1 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONT'D)

(c) **Liquidity Risk (Cont'd)***Maturity Analysis (Cont'd)*

2021	Carrying Amount USD	On Demand Or Within One Year USD
<u>Non-derivative Financial liabilities</u>		
Insurance payables	3,138,923	3,138,923
Other payables and accruals	165,912	165,912
Amount owing to directors	902,100	902,100
	4,206,935	4,206,935

27.2 CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	2022 USD	2021 USD
Financial Assets		
<u>Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income</u>		
Other investments (Note 8)	-	1,380,584
<u>Fair Value Through Profit or Loss</u>		
Other investments (Note 8)	25,849,248	20,080,530
<u>Amortised Cost</u>		
Insurance receivables (Note 9)	7,868,321	5,857,316
Other receivables (Note 10)	440,113	273,301
Amount owing by holding company (Note 11)	709,171	4,303,944
Amount owing by related company	3,343	2,550
Deposit with financial institution	33,971	35,945
Cash at banks (Note 12)	2,744,270	542,878
	11,799,189	11,015,934

Mandarin Re Ltd

(Incorporated in Federal Territory of Labuan, Malaysia)

Company No.: LL11956

(Licensed Labuan General Insurer – License No. IS2015157)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022****27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)****27.2 CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)**

	2022	2021
	USD	USD
Financial Liabilities		
<u>Other Financial Liabilities</u>		
Insurance payables (Note 14)	2,143,235	3,138,923
Other payables and accruals (Note 15)	1,921,830	165,912
Amount owing to directors (Note 16)	858,171	902,100
	<u>4,923,236</u>	<u>4,206,935</u>

27.3 FAIR VALUES INFORMATION

The fair values of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Company that maturing within the next 12 months approximated their carrying amounts due to the relatively short-term maturity of the financial instruments or repayable on demand terms.

27.4 CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company defines capital as the total equity and debt of the Company. The objective of the Company's capital management is to maintain an optimal capital structure and ensuring availability of funds in order to support its businesses and related shareholder(s) value. To achieve this objective, the Company may make adjustments to the capital structure in view of changes in economic conditions, such as adjusting the amount of dividend payment, returning of capital to shareholders or issuing new shares.

The Company monitors and maintains a prudent level of total debt to total equity ratio to optimise shareholder(s) value and to ensure compliance with debt covenants and regulatory, if any.

There was no change in the Company's approach to capital management during the financial year.